Operating instructions and spare parts list

ZA10
Vertical axis

Translation of the original operating instructions
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About this instructions

General information

This operating manual contains all important information you will need to work with the ZA10. It will safely guide you through the start-up process and give you references and tips for the optimal use of your new powder coating system.

Information about the functional mode of the individual system components should be referenced in the respective enclosed documents.

Keeping the Manual

Please keep this Manual ready for later use or if there should be any queries.

Safety symbols (pictograms)

The following warnings with their meanings can be found in the Gema operating instructions. The general safety precautions must also be followed as well as the regulations in the relevant operating instructions.

⚠️ DANGER

Indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.

⚠️ WARNING

Indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury.

⚠️ CAUTION

Indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in minor or moderate injury.
Presentation of the contents

Figure references in the text

Figure references are used as cross references in the descriptive text.

Example:

"The high voltage (H) created in the gun cascade is guided through the center electrode."
Safety

Intended use

- This product is built to the latest specification and conforms to the recognized technical safety regulations and is designed for the normal application of powder coating.

- Any other use is considered non-compliant. The manufacturer shall not be liable for damage resulting from such use; the user bears sole responsibility for such actions. If this product is to be used for other purposes or other substances outside of our guidelines then Gema Switzerland GmbH should be consulted.

- Observance of the operating, service and maintenance instructions specified by the manufacturer is also part of conformity of use. This product should only be used, maintained and started up by trained personnel, who are informed about and are familiar with the possible hazards involved.

- Start-up (i.e. the execution of intended operational tasks) is forbidden until it has been established that this product has been set up and wired according to the guidelines for machinery. The standard "Machine safety" must also be observed.

- Unauthorized modifications to the product exempt the manufacturer from any liability from resulting damage.

- The relevant accident prevention regulations, as well as other generally recognized safety regulations, occupational health and structural regulations are to be observed.

- Furthermore, the country-specific safety regulations also must be observed.

Product specific security regulations

- This product is a constituent part of the equipment and is therefore integrated in the system's safety concept.

- If it is to be used in a manner outside the scope of the safety concept, then corresponding measures must be taken.

- The installation work to be done by the customer must be carried out according to local regulations.

- It must be ensured, that all components are earthed according to the local regulations before start-up.
NOTE
For further security information, see the more detailed Gema safety regulations!

Special safety regulations

- The vertical axis may only be switched on and operated after careful reading of this manual. Incorrect operation of the axes control unit can lead to accidents, malfunctions or damage to the plant.

⚠️ WARNING

The power of the vertical axis is much stronger than that of a human being!

- All axes must be secured against access during operation (see local regulations).
- Never stand under the Z carriage when the vertical axis is not operating!

- The plugs and sockets of the axis control unit and the power unit of the vertical axis should only be unplugged when the power supply is disconnected.

- The connecting cables between the control unit and the reciprocator must be laid in such a way that they cannot be damaged during axes operation. Please observe the local safety regulations.

- The maximum upper stroke limit of the reciprocator must always be set with reference to the maximum height of the booth gun slots. If an incorrect (too high) stroke limit is set, this can lead to damage to the reciprocator and/or the booth!

⚠️ ATTENTION

During a test run, it must be guaranteed that the unit is not damaged by the test!

- In particular, the limitations of the stroke range have to be observed (for further information, see chapter “Setting the upper mechanical stop”)

- When repairing the reciprocator, both the reciprocator control unit and the reciprocator must be disconnected from the mains according to the local safety regulations.

- Repairs may be done only by authorized Gema service centers. Unauthorized conversions and modifications can lead to injuries and damage to the equipment. The Gema Switzerland GmbH guarantee would no longer be valid.

- Only original Gema spare parts should be used! The use of spare parts from other manufacturers will invalidate the Gema guarantee conditions!

- We point out that the customer himself is responsible for the safe operation of the equipment. Gema Switzerland GmbH is in no way responsible for any resulting damage.

NOTE
For further security information, see the more detailed Gema safety regulations!
WARNING

Working without operating instructions

Working without operating instructions or with individual pages from the operating instructions may result in damage to property and personal injury if relevant safety information is not observed.

- Before working with the device, organize the required documents and read the section "Safety regulations".
- Work should only be carried out in accordance with the instructions of the relevant documents.
- Always work with the complete original document.
Transport

Introduction
This chapter describes special precautions that must be taken during internal transport of the product if:

– the customer himself must pack, transport and ship the product, such as to have renovations or service work carried out by the manufacturer
  
or

– the product must be shipped for disposal (recycling).

Requirements on personnel carrying out the work
All work must be carried out by personnel trained in packing machines.

Packing material

Selection of packing material
Suitably stable wood packing material must be used.

Procedure when packing
Transport the unit only in a horizontal position.
Reciprocators with a stroke length of more than 1800 mm must be supported in the center of the column.

Transport

Data concerning goods to be transported
The space requirements correspond to the size of the axes of motion plus the packaging.
Loading, transferring the load, unloading

At least one fork lift must be available.
Product description

Field of application

The axis was designed for automatic coating with powder applicators. Any other use is considered non-compliant. The manufacturer shall not be liable for damage resulting from such use; the user bears sole responsibility for such actions.

fig. 1

Utilization

The ZA10 type axis is used as the basis for all stages of automation, from a simple vertical stroke to complex, multi-dimensional processes. Depending on the design of the applicators, this unit may be used with all types of powder coating.
Reasonably foreseeable misuse

- Operation in rooms with gases
- Incorrect setting of the mechanical stroke limiters
- Incorrect programming of the upper and lower turning points
- Use in connection with not permissible control units
- Loading the Z carriage with more weight than allowed (see “Technical Data”)
- Operation without the proper training
- Operating the reciprocator without the protective fence

Function

The reciprocator carries out a linear, oscillating up-and-down motion in the vertical direction (called Z motion). The movement sequences (stroke and stroke speed) are controlled by the reciprocator control unit.

The gun holders are fitted on the shield (2) of the Z carriage (3). The Z carriage (3) is moved up and down on the central column by a drive belt (1) inside the vertical axis. This vertical column serves also as a runway for the rollers. The drive unit (4) and the electrical connection are installed in the vertical axis base. A pulse generator, which is installed in the motor case, enables the exact positioning of the Z carriage.

The power unit (5) as well as the corresponding wiring is housed in an electronics module, which is plugged into the axis. One module is needed for each axis.

If the power is interrupted, the motion of the Z carriage is stopped momentarily with the holding brake built into the drive unit.

To ensure that the reciprocator cannot become a hazard during normal operation, the axes are shielded by a protective fence that is 2.3 m high. The fence has doors that are released by the control unit to allow authorized technical personnel access to the axes.
fig. 2:

Schematic presentation

fig. 3: Schematic presentation

1. Axis control
2. Position regulator
3. Pulse generator wiring
4. Motor cables
5. Drive motor
Special characteristics

This axis is conspicuous because of its rugged construction, a new drive system and an improved Z axis carriage design.

Further characteristics:

- 25 kg load capacity for max. 6 automatic guns and gun holders
- Built-in holding brake
- Quiet running
- High speed, maximum acceleration and braking action
- Safe operation and simple maintenance
- High efficiency due to low energy consumption
- Designed for continuous operation
- IP54 protection type
- Standard stroke height 1.8 m

Expansion with additional axes of motion

The XT03 horizontal axis can be used to move the ZA10 vertical axis manually.

The vertical axis base plate fits the hole pattern of the XT carriage.

fig. 4:
Position regulator with CAN BUS (Power unit)

fig. 5: Position regulator with CAN BUS

- X1 Load connections (motor, brake resistor)
- X2 Control voltage 230 VAC
- X3 Power supply AC
- X4 Pulse generator connection (incl. motor winding temperature monitoring)
- X5 CANopen connector
- X6 USB connector
## Technical data

### Versions

The vertical axis is available in one version only.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ZA10</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reciprocator height – H</td>
<td>2.76 m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stroke length – L</td>
<td>up to 1.8 m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weight</td>
<td>140 kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stroke speed</td>
<td>0.08 up to 0.6 m/s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acceleration</td>
<td>0.1-2.0 m/s²</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Position detection</td>
<td>by pulse generator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Max. lifting weight</td>
<td>max. 25 kg on the Z carriage</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Electrical data

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ZA10</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Power supply</td>
<td>230 VAC (from control unit)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tolerance</td>
<td>± 10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Power consumption</td>
<td>400 W</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frequency</td>
<td>50/60 Hz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Protection type</td>
<td>IP54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation (motor)</td>
<td>Class F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Control unit</td>
<td>CR08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Temperature range</td>
<td>10 °C – 40 °C (50 °F – 104 °F)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Drive unit data

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ZA10</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Drive unit</td>
<td>Motor/gearbox unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output</td>
<td>400 W</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motor voltage/frequency</td>
<td>230 VAC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motor RPM</td>
<td>3000 1/min</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Dimensions

fig. 6: Dimensions

Sound pressure level

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ZA10</th>
<th>Normal operation</th>
<th>&lt; 65 dB(A)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

The sound pressure level was measured while the unit was in operation; measurements were taken at the most frequent operator positions and at a height of 1.7 m from the ground.

The specified value is applicable only for the reciprocator itself and does not take into account external noise sources or cleaning impulses.

The sound pressure level may vary, depending on the reciprocator configuration and space constraints.
Rating plate

fig. 7: Rating plate

NOTE
Fields with a gray background contain contract-specific data!
Assembly / Connection

⚠️ CAUTION

Uncontrolled vertical axis movement
If a free-standing reciprocator is not anchored firmly to the floor, uncontrolled movement of the machine or insufficient stability can cause injuries.

► Firmly anchor the vertical axis to the floor with the supplied steel bolts if it is not mounted to another axis of motion. The mounting holes are located in the axis base.

⚠️ CAUTION

The movement of the reciprocator can cause injuries.

► Erect a protective fence around the reciprocator so that there is no danger of injury during normal operation.

⚠️ CAUTION

Injuries can occur inside the protective fence due to the movement of the reciprocator!

► In order to enter the inner area, the door interlocks must be released by the control unit. This release signal may only be activated by technical personnel.

► Except for normal operation, all other operating modes must be set up by an authorized technical representative.
Grounding of the axis

⚠️ DANGER

Missing or incorrect grounding
A bad or missing ground connection can be dangerous to the operator.

- Ground all metal parts of the axis according to the general, local safety regulations.
- Check regularly the grounding of the axis.

At least one corresponding connection point at the axis is reserved for the potential equalization.

*fig. 8: Potential equalization – connection point*
Electrical connections / cable connections

* CAN bus terminal resistor – see enclosed wiring diagram
Start-up

Preparation for start-up

**ATTENTION**
Incorrect setting of the upper and lower stroke limits will cause damages to the reciprocator, to the booth or to the applicators!

► Before connecting or switching on the reciprocator, read carefully these operating instructions!
► Before the vertical axis is put into operation, the upper and the lower stroke limit must be set!
► See the user manual of the axis control unit!

**GENERAL INFORMATION**

**WARNING**
Before start-up works are done, make certain that nobody can switch on the reciprocator!

► Switch off and lock the mains switch!

Before starting up, check the following:

– Check the gun holder and hose holder if they are firmly fitted. Mount the gun holder in such a way that they do not hit the bottom of the booth slots on start-up and cause damage

– Lay out the cables and hoses in such a way that even at the highest stroke no strain can arise

– Check the grounding of the guns and hose carriers

– Check if the upper and the lower reversing point of the Z carriage are set correctly. The stroke length of the reciprocator must be in the range of the booth opening (collision danger!)

– Make sure that the automatic guns cannot collide with the work pieces (incorrectly adjusted stroke parameters on the reciprocator control unit)
Reference point

At every start-up after the mains have been interrupted, the reference point of the reciprocator must be referred again (see "Reference point and mechanical stops"). After the reference point is reached, the reciprocator begins to carry out the movements set on the reciprocator control unit.

Before the reciprocator is put into operation, the upper stroke limit must be set on the reciprocator control unit (see therefore the corresponding reciprocator control unit operating manual)!

**ATTENTION**

Incorrect setting of the upper and lower stroke limits will cause damages to the reciprocator, to the booth or to the applicators!

- Before connecting or switching on the reciprocator, read carefully these operating instructions!
- See the user manual of the axis control unit!

Reference point and mechanical stops

The reference point serves as starting point for the reciprocator control unit for calculating the upper and lower reversing point and the maximum stroke.

Each time the reciprocator is switched on, the control unit requests that the Z carriage travels to the reference point (zero point). The Z carriage travels to the lowest mechanical stop, that means onto the rubber buffer and remains in this end position on the compressed buffer.

The control unit notes this and gives the distance how far the carriage must travel from this position to decompress the rubber buffer. The standard value for the Z axis is 25, that means 25 mm upwards away from the mechanical stop. For this reason, the Reciprocator control unit must be programmed in such a way that the reference point is always 25 mm above the lowest mechanical stop (zero point).

For transport reasons, the vertical axis is delivered with the rubber buffer and the carriage in lowest position.

**ATTENTION**

Damages to the booth, to the gun holders etc.

Reference point incorrectly set

- Check the reference point before the first start-up and if necessary, reset!
- Consider the lower edge of the gun slot!
- Fit the mechanical stop to the gun slots because the axis moves up to 25 mm below the control’s zero point, when referencing!
The position of the upper and the lower stop plate is set by a Gema service engineer when the reciprocator is assembled.

The reference point must be referenced before each start-up (at each switching on, after an interruption of the power supply etc.)!

Setting the lower mechanical stop

The setting of the lower mechanical stop must take place without load and the reciprocator must be disconnected from mains!

Procedure:

1. By means of the axis control let the Z carriage sink down until the powder gun holder is approximately 50 mm above the edge of the gun slot
2. Switch off the electric power
3. Remove the side panels
4. Loosen the screws and move the lower stop plate up to the Z carriage
5. Tighten the screws

Tightening torque: 55 Nm
6. Refit the boarding/side panels

**Setting the upper mechanical stop**

The setting of the upper mechanical stop must take place without load and the reciprocator must be disconnected from mains!

In order to set the upper mechanical stop, the stop position has to be measured – for this reason, consider the maximum height of the booth gun slots!

**ATTENTION**

An incorrect (too high) set stroke limit will lead to damage to the vertical axis and/or the booth!

► Before connecting or switching on the reciprocator, read carefully these operating instructions!
► See the user manual of the axis control unit!

**Procedure:**

1. Remove the side panels
2. Loosen the screws and move the upper stop plate up to the measured position
3. Tighten the screws
   
   **Tightening torque: 55 Nm**
4. Refit the boarding/side panels

After the adjustment of the mechanical stops, check the system parameter for the upper stop on the axis control unit!

The value must not be larger than the maximum stroke possible between the stops!
Operation

The ZA10 axis is operated exclusively by the OptiMove CR08 axis control unit.

fig. 11: OptiMove CR08 axis control unit

The axis control unit permits the selection and the start/stop of the travel programs by the operator on the panel.
In addition, the operator has the possibility to:
- create up to 255 programs
- change the program number
- directly modify the running program
- acknowledge the error message
- input the system parameters
- etc.

For further information, see the corresponding operating manual!
Decommissioning / Storage

Introduction

Safety rules
Before lifting a reciprocator off of its horizontal axes, it must be secured from falling over with a lifting device such as a crane, fork lift, etc. The point of attachment is the eye bolt (D) at the top of the reciprocator.

fig. 12: Top view

Requirements on personnel carrying out the work
All work should be carried out only by authorized technical personnel.

Storage conditions

Hazard notes
There is no danger to personnel or the environment if the unit is stored properly.
Type of storage
For safety reasons, reciprocators should only be stored in a horizontal position.

fig. 13:

Storage duration
If the physical conditions are maintained, the unit can be stored indefinitely.

Space requirements
The space requirements correspond to the sizes of the axes of motion.
The load-bearing capacity of the floor should be at least 200 kg/m².
There are no special requirements concerning distance to neighboring equipment.

Physical requirements
Storage must be inside a dry building at a temperature between +5 – 50 °C.

Shut-down

Decommissioning
Before starting any kind of work, the axes of motion must be disconnected from the power supply:
– Unplug the power cable
– Unplug the ground cable

Cleaning
The running surfaces of reciprocators must be thoroughly cleaned.

Preservation
The cleaned running surfaces of the column on reciprocators must be preserved with a suitable corrosion inhibitor (oiled).
Maintenance during storage

**Maintenance schedule**
No maintenance schedule is necessary.

**Maintenance works**
During long-term storage, periodically perform a visual check for corrosion.
CAUTION

Injuries can occur inside the protective fence due to the movement of the reciprocator!

► In order to enter the inner area, the door interlocks must be released by the control unit. This release signal may only be activated by technical personnel.

► Except for normal operation, all other operating modes must be set up by an authorized technical representative.

GENERAL INFORMATION

WARNING

Before start-up works are done, make certain that nobody can switch on the reciprocator!

► Switch off and lock the mains switch!

► The reciprocator has to be free of load!

The vertical axis was designed to operate with a minimum of maintenance. The motor gear box is self-lubricating and maintenance-free.

Regular maintenance and inspection of the reciprocator increases the working reliability and avoids damages, repair downtimes etc.!
Maintenance schedule

NOTE
The following maintenance schedule is based on operation of 8 hours per day.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time interval</th>
<th>Maintenance works</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>weekly</td>
<td>– Blow off the outside of the vertical axis with compressed air or clean it with a soft cloth from top to bottom at least once a week.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>monthly</td>
<td>– Check the drive unit gearbox for oil loss</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>– Check the motor case in the reciprocator base for deposits of powder dust and if present, clean it</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>every 6 months</td>
<td>– Check the drive belt for wear and tension</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>– Check the rollers on the Z carriage for free movement and wear</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>– Check the column for wear and deposits and, if present, clean it</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE
The parts to be replaced during maintenance work are available as spare parts.

► Please refer to the spare parts list too!

Drive unit

⚠️ DANGER

During assembly, cleaning, maintenance and commissioning when close to energized components, an electrical shock can cause serious injury or death.

► All work must be carried out only by technical personnel and when no power is applied!

► The reciprocator has to be free of load!

The motor gear box is self-lubricating and maintenance-free.

Observe the contamination of the enclosure – strong contamination on the outside can increase the operating temperature of the drive unit!

Therefore, clean the drive unit from time to time (with a vacuum cleaner etc.). If the drive unit gearbox has to be changed for any reason, the complete unit has to be replaced!
Reverting the drive unit

⚠️ CAUTION

Burn danger
There is the risk of burns if contact is made with electrical components that have become overheated!
- All work must be carried out only by technical personnel and when no power is applied!

If it is necessary to replace a drive unit gearbox, the complete motor unit must be dismantled from the reciprocator base. Therefore, the reciprocator has to be free of load and disconnected from mains.

Procedure:
1. Let the Z carriage move down onto the lower stop by means of the axis control
2. Switch off the electric power
3. Remove the side panels
4. Remove the locking plates (A) and loosen the tensioning screws (B), so that the toothed belt is slack

![fig. 14: Top plate](image)

5. Uncouple the cable to the pulse generator (encoder), motor cable and brake cable (see the schematic diagram) and pull the plugs through the cable gland into the motor case
6. Loose the motor flange screws (C)
fig. 15:

7. Remove the screws and carefully remove the motor from the rear of the reciprocator base

The installation takes place exactly in the reverse order!

Tightening torque: 15 Nm

ATTENTION

Incorrectly assembled parts may cause malfunctions or defects
– The assembly takes place in reverse order!
– The tightening torques are to be observed, when assembling!

Drive belt

⚠️ CAUTION

Injuries can arise if fingers, hair or articles of clothing get caught between the drive belt and the drive wheel or toothed wheel.
► All work must be carried out only by technical personnel.

The toothed drive belt should be checked regularly because it is exposed to large loads when in operation.
– The drive belt should be checked for wear and tension every 6 months. Powder deposits should be removed with a vacuum cleaner, because this can influence the quiet running and shorten the service life of the drive belt
– Switch on the reciprocator and check the Z carriage for quiet running. Check the toothed belt for elongation or wear (noisy running, strong vibration of the belt when reversing the direction of travel)

❗ For safety reasons, two people should always carry out the following maintenance work!
Replace the drive belt

Procedure:
1. Let the Z carriage move down onto the lower stop by means of the axis control
2. Switch off the electric power
3. Remove the side panels
4. Remove the locking plates (A) and loosen the tensioning screws (B), so that the toothed belt is slack
5. Loosen the lower clamp plate of the toothed belt on the Z carriage and set it down.
   – Note the position of the clamp plate on the drive belt holder, because it must be fitted in approximately the same position on assembly.
6. Loosen the screws on the upper clamp plate and remove the drive belt when it is completely outside of the reciprocator
7. Screw on the new drive belt at the upper clamp plate
8. Pass the loose end of the drive belt over the upper toothed drive wheel
9. Screw on the drive belt at the lower clamp plate
10. Tension the drive belt, but do not overstretch (see chapter "Tensioning the drive belt")

Tensioning the drive belt
1. Remove the locking plates (A)
2. Tighten the drive belt evenly with the tensioning screws (B)
   **Do not overtension!**

![fig. 16: Top plate](image)
3. Let the Z carriage slowly run up and down the column a few times, to see if the drive belt does not ride up on the toothed wheel
Drive wheel

Replacing the upper toothed drive wheel

The following workings should only be carried out by trained personnel!

Procedure:

1. Let the Z carriage move down onto the lower stop by means of the axis control
2. Switch off the electric power
3. Remove the side panels
4. Remove the locking plates (A) and loosen the tensioning screws (B), so that the toothed belt is slack
5. Completely remove the front tensioning screw

⚠️ CAUTION

Danger of accident!

► The Z carriage must definitely rest on the rubber buffer, before this tensioning screw is removed!

6. Hold the toothed drive wheel tight in one hand whilst the eye bolt is being removed from the spindle
7. Remove the toothed belt from the toothed wheel
8. Remove the toothed wheel and replace it

The installation takes place exactly in the reverse order!

– Check if the drive belt is sitting correctly on the toothed drive wheel
– Let the Z carriage slowly run up and down the column a few times, to see if the drive belt must be tensioned more (see chapter “Tensioning the drive belt”)
Rollers – Z carriage

If the Z carriage starts to vibrate excessively during operation, especially at the reversing points, in most cases the cause lies in too much play in the carriage rollers, or even loose rollers!

fig. 17: Rollers – Z carriage

In this case, proceed as follows:

1. Let the Z carriage move down onto the lower stop by means of the axis control
2. Switch off the electric power
3. Remove the side panels
4. Loosen the lock nut (32) on the grub screw (33)
5. Loosen the nut (34) on the roller axle bolt (30)

Never loosen more than one roller at the same time!

► Adjust only one roller after another!

6. Adjust the roller pressure with the grub screw, in such a way that the roller (31) can just be turned by hand
7. Tighten the roller axle bolt (30) and the nut (34)

Tightening torque: 50 Nm

8. Tighten the grub screw (33) and secure it
9. Fit the panels again and fasten them firmly

The Z carriage should run evenly and quietly again!
Maintenance of the position regulator

The position regulator does not require a preventive maintenance. However, it is recommended to carry out the following inspections by the user in regular intervals:

– Check condition and tightness of the cable connections

Replacing the position regulator

If a position regulator exchange was made, it is to be noted, that all shielded cables are properly attached again!

⚠️ WARNING

Electric shock hazard in contact with energized components
Keep the cover plate of the position regulator closed at all times!

► Before interventions take place in the device, the power supply must be switched off!
► After switching off the power supply, wait at least 10 min. before working on the equipment, because the internal condensers need this time for discharging!
# Fault clearance

## ATTENTION

Malfunctions may be fixed by trained personnel only!

Error messages on the OptiMove CR08 axis control or on the position regulator are also to be observed!

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fault</th>
<th>Cause</th>
<th>Corrective action</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The Z carriage does not move</td>
<td>Z carriage overloaded</td>
<td>check the load</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>control unit defective</td>
<td>repair or replace</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Connecting cables between the control unit and the</td>
<td>connect, repair</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>axis not connected or defective</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Drive motor defective</td>
<td>replace</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>position regulator defective</td>
<td>replace</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No stroke or stroke too short</td>
<td>incorrect settings on the axis control</td>
<td>set correctly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vertical axis is waggling</td>
<td>loose connecting bolts between vertical axis and</td>
<td>check, if firmly fitted, otherwise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>horizontal axis or floor</td>
<td>tighten</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The guns are vibrating badly during</td>
<td>rollers not tightened well or worn</td>
<td>adjust the counter rollers without</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>operation</td>
<td>loose gun clamping elements</td>
<td>clearance or replace them</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>tighten</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cracking noise during operation</td>
<td>rollers tightened too strong</td>
<td>adjust the counter rollers without</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>clearance, ensure the correct tightening</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>torque</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fault</td>
<td>Cause</td>
<td>Corrective action</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------</td>
<td>------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Squeaking noise during operation</td>
<td>toothed belt rides up on the flanged wheel</td>
<td>check the toothed belt, tension correctly, if necessary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Z carriage runs into the lower stroke limit or into the lower stop and stops</td>
<td>pulse generator defective</td>
<td>replace the motor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>control unit defective</td>
<td>repair or replace</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Z carriage runs into the upper stop</td>
<td>control unit defective</td>
<td>repair or replace</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>maximum upper stroke limit</td>
<td>set correctly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>incorrectly set</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Spare parts list

Ordering spare parts

When ordering spare parts for powder coating equipment, please indicate the following specifications:

– Type and serial number of your powder coating equipment
– Order number, quantity and description of each spare part

Example:

– Type OptiGun GA03 automatic powder gun
  Serial number 1234 5678
– Order no. 203 386, 1 piece, Clamp – Ø 18/15 mm

When ordering cable or hose material, the required length must also be given. The spare part numbers of this bulk stock is always marked with an *.

Wearing parts are always marked with a #.

All dimensions of plastic hoses are specified with the external and internal diameter:

Example:

Ø 8/6 mm, 8 mm outside diameter (o/d) / 6 mm inside diameter (i/d)

**ATTENTION**

Use of non-original Gema spare parts

When using the spare parts from other manufacturers the explosion protection is no longer guaranteed. If any damage is caused by this use all guarantee claims become invalid!

– Only original Gema spare parts should be used!
## ZA10 – complete

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Toothed wheel, see &quot;Toothed wheel&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Electrical module, see &quot;Electrical module&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Drive unit – complete, see also &quot;Drive unit (complete)&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Z carriage – complete, see &quot;Z carriage&quot;</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Please indicate length

**fig. 18: ZA10 – complete**
### Z carriage

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Catalogue Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Hexagon grub screw – M5x16 mm</td>
<td>237 744</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Hexagon nut – M5</td>
<td>205 150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Hexagon grub screw – M5x50 mm</td>
<td>1014 750</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Shakeproof nut – M10</td>
<td>1010 313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Hexagon screw – M10x120 mm</td>
<td>1014 751</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Spacer sleeve</td>
<td>1012 756</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Roller – complete, incl. pos. 6</td>
<td>1012 748#</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

# Wearing part

---

*fig. 19: Z carriage*
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Toothed drive wheel spindle</td>
<td>386 766</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Spacer ring – Ø 31.9/28x11 mm</td>
<td>386 618</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Deep groove ball bearing – Ø 15/32x9 mm</td>
<td>241 709</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Snap ring – A-15</td>
<td>233 617</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Tensioning screw</td>
<td>386 596</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Eye bolt – M10x60 mm</td>
<td>264 202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Snap ring – I-32</td>
<td>245 780</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Drive wheel</td>
<td>1014 212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Drive belt</td>
<td>103 730#*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Rubber buffer – Ø 35x40 mm, M8</td>
<td>211 664</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Please indicate length

# Wearing part
## Drive unit (complete)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Part No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Motor</td>
<td>1013 368</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Gearbox</td>
<td>1014 422</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Brake resistor – 150 Ohm/300 W, complete, incl. heat sink</td>
<td>1013 500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Toothed drive belt wheel</td>
<td>1014 419</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Washer</td>
<td>1013 237</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Hexagon screw – M8x25 mm</td>
<td>244 465</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*fig. 21: Drive unit (complete)*
**Electrical module**

**NOTE**
For all electric components, see also the Spare parts list in the enclosed wiring diagram!

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Quantity</th>
<th>Part No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Position regulator ZA10 (please indicate the axis serial number – see Rating plate)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1014 184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Mains cable – 20 m (not shown)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1004 113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Signal cable CAN bus – 20 m (not shown) – for installations up to 4 axes</td>
<td></td>
<td>389 560</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>Signal cable CAN bus – 20 m (not shown) – for installations with 5 and more axes</td>
<td></td>
<td>1010 408</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CAN bus terminal plug (not shown)</td>
<td></td>
<td>387 606</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Please indicate length

*fig. 22: Electrical module*
NOTE
The following examples show a possible configuration of gun holders.
Please contact the Gema Service department in the case of special configurations!

Gun holders

1 Clamp element-half (order in pairs) 363 987
2 Cross clamping element – Ø 40/40 mm 363 910
3 Cross clamping element – Ø 40/30 mm 363 936
3 Cross clamping element – Ø 30/30 mm 363 952
4 see "Gun fixtures and collision protection"
5 Allen cylinder screw – M8x50 mm 235 113
6 Tube – Ø 30x600 mm 337 528
   Tube – Ø 30x800 mm 337 536
   Tube – Ø 30x1000 mm 337 544
   Tube – Ø 30 mm 103 306*
6.1 Tube plug – Ø 30 mm, for pos. 6 236 373
7 Tube – Ø 40x600 mm 337 552
   Tube – Ø 40x1000 mm 337 560
   Tube – Ø 40x1500 mm 337 579
   Tube – Ø 40x2000 mm 337 587
   Tube – Ø 40 mm 103 314*
7.1 Tube plug – Ø 40 mm, for pos. 7 236 381

* Please indicate length

fig. 23: Gun holder for 1-4 guns
### Gun holder for 5-8 guns

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Clamp element-half (order in pairs)</td>
<td>363 987</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Cross clamping element – Ø 40/40 mm</td>
<td>363 910</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Cross clamping element – Ø 40/30 mm</td>
<td>363 936</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cross clamping element – Ø 30/30 mm</td>
<td>363 952</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>see &quot;Gun fixtures and collision protection&quot;</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Allen cylinder screw – M8x50 mm</td>
<td>235 113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Tube – Ø 30x600 mm</td>
<td>337 528</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tube – Ø 30x800 mm</td>
<td>337 536</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tube – Ø 30x1000 mm</td>
<td>337 544</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tube – Ø 30 mm</td>
<td>103 306*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>Tube plug – Ø 30 mm, for pos. 6</td>
<td>236 373</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Tube – Ø 40x600 mm</td>
<td>337 552</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tube – Ø 40x1000 mm</td>
<td>337 560</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tube – Ø 40x1500 mm</td>
<td>337 579</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tube – Ø 40x2000 mm</td>
<td>337 587</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tube – Ø 40 mm</td>
<td>103 314*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>Tube plug – Ø 40 mm, for pos. 7</td>
<td>236 381</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Please indicate length

*fig. 24: Gun holder for 5-8 guns*
# Gun holder for 2x1-4 guns

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Clamp element-half (order in pairs)</td>
<td>363 987</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Cross clamping element – Ø 40/40 mm</td>
<td>363 910</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Cross clamping element – Ø 40/30 mm</td>
<td>363 936</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cross clamping element – Ø 30/30 mm</td>
<td>363 952</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>see &quot;Gun fixtures and collision protection&quot;</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Allen cylinder screw – M8x50 mm</td>
<td>235 113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Tube – Ø 30x600 mm</td>
<td>337 528</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tube – Ø 30x800 mm</td>
<td>337 536</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tube – Ø 30x1000 mm</td>
<td>337 544</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tube – Ø 30 mm</td>
<td>103 306*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>Tube plug – Ø 30 mm, for pos. 6</td>
<td>236 373</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Tube – Ø 40x600 mm</td>
<td>337 552</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tube – Ø 40x1000 mm</td>
<td>337 560</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tube – Ø 40x1500 mm</td>
<td>337 579</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tube – Ø 40x2000 mm</td>
<td>337 587</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tube – Ø 40 mm</td>
<td>103 314*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>Tube plug – Ø 40 mm, for pos. 7</td>
<td>236 381</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Please indicate length

---

*fig. 25: Gun holder for 2x1-4 guns*
Vertical gun holder

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Clamp element-half (order in pairs)</td>
<td>363 987</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Cross clamping element – Ø 40/40 mm</td>
<td>363 910</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Cross clamping element – Ø 40/30 mm</td>
<td>363 936</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cross clamping element – Ø 30/30 mm</td>
<td>363 952</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>see &quot;Gun fixtures and collision protection&quot;</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Allen cylinder screw – M8x50 mm</td>
<td>235 113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Tube – Ø 30x600 mm</td>
<td>337 528</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tube – Ø 30x800 mm</td>
<td>337 536</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tube – Ø 30x1000 mm</td>
<td>337 544</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tube – Ø 30 mm</td>
<td>103 306*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>Tube plug – Ø 30 mm, for pos. 6</td>
<td>236 373</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Tube – Ø 40x600 mm</td>
<td>337 552</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tube – Ø 40x1000 mm</td>
<td>337 560</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tube – Ø 40x1500 mm</td>
<td>337 579</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tube – Ø 40x2000 mm</td>
<td>337 587</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tube – Ø 40 mm</td>
<td>103 314*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>Tube plug – Ø 40 mm, for pos. 7</td>
<td>236 381</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Please indicate length

---

![fig. 26: Vertical gun holder](image-url)
# Gun fixtures and collision protection

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Gun fixture – Ø 30 mm</td>
<td>350 150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Gun fixture – Ø 39 mm (for plastic tube only)</td>
<td>354 317</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Gun fixture – Ø 40 mm</td>
<td>1000 507</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Gun fixture – Ø 40 mm (transverse)</td>
<td>356 670</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Collision protection for GA0x guns – Ø 30 mm (for ZA axis)</td>
<td>1001 199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Dummy piece for GA0x guns – complete, Ø 30 mm (for ZA axis)</td>
<td>1001 210</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**fig. 27: Gun fixtures**

**fig. 28: Collision protection**
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