Rev. 00 1017 556 EN

**Quick reference guide** 

# Manual equipment OptiFlex Pro B



The complete operating instructions with detailed information and spare parts lists can also be found at:

docs.gemapowdercoating.com/c2462f7459



Translation of the original operating instructions





#### **Documentation OptiFlex Pro B**

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# Other applicable documents

In addition to the information contained in this manual, the following operating instructions and spare parts lists for the individual components must also be observed:



OptiStar CG21 Gun control unit

docs.gemapowdercoating.com/880b384645



OptiSelect GM04 manual gun

docs.gemapowdercoating.com/7729cd9516



**OptiFlow IG07 injector** 

docs.gemapowdercoating.com/3f079832b3

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# Safety

#### **General information**

This chapter provides the user and third parties who operate this product with all essential safety regulations, the adherence to which is imperative.

These safety regulations must be read and understood in their entirety before the product is put into operation.

The standards and guidelines applied during the development, manufacture and configuration are described in the EC declaration of conformity and in the manufacturer's declaration.

#### **A** WARNING

#### Working without instructions

Working without instructions or with individual pages from the instructions may result in damage to property and personal injury if relevant safety information is not observed.

- ▶ Before working with the device, organize the required documents and read the section "Safety regulations".
- Work should only be carried out in accordance with the instructions of the relevant documents.
- ► Always work with the complete original document.

### **Basic safety instructions**

- This product is built to the latest specification and conforms to the recognized technical safety regulations and is designed for the normal application of powder coating.
- Any other use is considered non-compliant. The manufacturer shall not be liable for damage resulting from such use; the user bears sole responsibility for such actions. If this product is to be used for other purposes or other substances outside of our guidelines then Gema Switzerland GmbH should be consulted.
- Start-up (i.e. the execution of intended operational tasks) is forbidden until it has been established that this product has been set up and wired according to the guidelines for machinery. The standard "Machine safety" must also be observed.
- Unauthorized modifications to the product exempt the manufacturer from any liability from resulting damage.

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- The relevant accident prevention regulations, as well as other generally recognized safety regulations, occupational health and structural regulations are to be observed.
- Furthermore, the country-specific safety regulations also must be observed.

# **Product specific security regulations**

- This product is a constituent part of the equipment and is therefore integrated in the system's safety concept.
- If it is to be used in a manner outside the scope of the safety concept, then corresponding measures must be taken.
- The installation work to be done by the customer must be carried out according to local regulations.
- It must be ensured, that all components are earthed according to the local regulations before start-up.



For further security information, see the more detailed Gema safety regulations!

#### **M** WARNING

These general safety regulations must be read and understood in all cases prior to start-up!

#### General information



This product is built to the latest specification and conforms to the recognized technical safety regulations and is designed for the normal application of powder coating.

Any other use is not considered as intended use. The manufacturer shall not be liable for damage resulting from such use; the user bears sole responsibility for such actions. Gema Switzerland GmbH must be consulted prior to any use of this product for any purposes or substances other than those indicated in our guidelines.

Observance of the operating, service and maintenance instructions specified by the manufacturer is also part of the intended use.

The relevant accident prevention regulations, as well as other generally recognized safety regulations, occupational health and structural regulations are to be observed.

Furthermore, the country-specific safety regulations also must be observed.

Additional safety and operation notices can be found on the homepage **www.gemapowdercoating.com**.

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#### General dangers

Start-up is forbidden until it has been established that the product has been set up and wired according to the EU guidelines for machinery. Unauthorized modifications to the product exempt the manufacturer from any liability from resulting damages or accidents.

The operator must ensure that all users do have the appropriate training for powder spraying equipment and are aware of the possible sources of danger.

Any operating method, which will negatively influence the technical safety of the powder spraying equipment, is to be avoided.

For your own safety, only use accessories and attachments listed in the operating instructions. The use of other parts can lead to risk of injury. Only original Gema spare parts should be used!

Repairs must only be carried out by specialists or by authorized Gema service centers. Unauthorized conversions and modifications can lead to injuries and damage to the equipment and invalidate the Gema Switzerland GmbH guarantee.



#### Electrical danger

The connecting cables between the control unit and the spray gun must be installed in such a way, that they cannot be damaged during the operation. Please observe the local safety regulations!

The plug connections between the powder spraying equipment and the mains should only be removed when the power supply is switched off.

All maintenance activities must take place when the powder spraying equipment is switched off.

The product may not be switched on until the booth is in operation. If the booth stops, the product must switch off too.



#### Explosion hazard

The control units for the spray guns must be installed and used in zone 22. Spray guns are allowed in zone 21.

Only original Gema OEM parts are guaranteed to maintain the explosion protection rating. If damages occur by using spare parts from other manufacturers, the warranty or compensation claim is void!

Conditions leading to dangerous levels of dust concentration in the

powder spraying booths or in the powder spraying areas must be avoided. There must be sufficient technical ventilation available, to prevent a dust concentration of more than 50% of the lower explosion limit (UEG = max. permissible powder/air concentration). If the UEG is not known, then a value of 10 g/m³ should be considered (see EN 50177).

All unauthorized conversions and modifications to the electrostatic spraying equipment are forbidden for safety reasons.

No safety devices should be dismantled or put out of operation.

Mandatory operational and workplace notices from the operating

Mandatory operational and workplace notices from the operating company must be written in a comprehensible manner in the language of equipment operators and posted in a suitable place.

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#### Slip hazard

Powder lying on the floor around the powder spraying equipment is a potentially dangerous source of slipping. Booths may be entered only in the places suitable for it.

#### Static charges

Static charges can have the following consequences: Charges to people, electric shocks, sparking. Proper grounding must be in place to prevent objects from becoming charged.

#### Grounding

All electrically conductive parts found in the workplace of 5 meters around each booth opening, and particularly the objects to be coated, have to be grounded. The grounding resistance of each object must amount to maximally 1 MOhm. This resistance must be checked/tested regularly when starting work.

The condition of the work piece attachments, as well as the hangers, must guarantee that the work pieces remain grounded. The appropriate measuring devices must be kept ready in the workplace, in order to check the grounding.

The floor of the coating area must conduct electricity (normal concrete is generally conductive).

The supplied grounding cable (green/yellow) must be connected to the grounding screw of the electrostatic manual powder coating equipment. The grounding cable must have a good metallic connection with the coating booth, the recovery unit and the conveyor chain, respectively with the suspension arrangement of the objects.

#### Smoking and open flames

Smoking and igniting fire are forbidden in the entire vicinity of the system! No work that could potentially produce sparks is allowed!

# Observe the grounding regulations



# Fire and smoke prohibition





# The stay for persons with cardiac pacemakers is forbidden



#### Stay for persons with cardiac pacemakers

As a general rule for all powder spraying installations, persons with pacemakers should never enter high voltage areas or areas with electromagnetic fields. Persons with pacemakers should not enter areas with powder spraying installations!

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#### Photographing with flashlight

Photographing with flashlight is forbidden



Photographing with flashlight can lead to unnecessary releases and/or disconnections by safety devices.

# Disconnect from mains before maintenance



#### Maintenance works

Disconnect the plugs before the machines are opened for maintenance or repair.

The plug connections between the powder spraying equipment and the mains should only be removed when the power supply is switched off.







As far as it is necessary, the operating firm must ensure that the operating personnel wear protective clothing (e.g. facemasks).

A dust mask corresponding to filter class FFP2 or N95 at minimum must be worn during any cleaning work.

The operating personnel must wear electrically conductive, steel-toe footwear (e.g. ESD shoes).

The operating personnel should hold the gun with bare hands. If gloves are worn, these must also conduct electricity.



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# Start-up

# **Initial start-up**



If a malfunction occurs, see the troubleshooting guide, as well as the gun control unit operating manual!

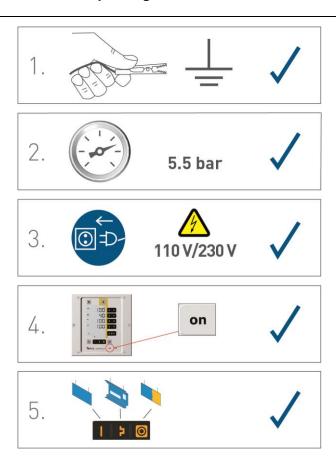


fig. 1



The remainder of the start-up procedure for the gun is explicitly described in the operating instructions for the OptiStar CGxx manual powder gun control unit (chapter "Initial start-up" and "Daily start-up")!

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# **Operation**

#### **A** WARNING

Holding the gun incorrectly

During the coating process, the gun can discharge along the body of the coater if not held using its intended handle, which has been grounded.

- ► Always hold gun only by the handle!
- ▶ Do not touch any other parts of the gun!

### **Operation**

#### **A** CAUTION

Large dust formation possible!

If the manual equipment is not being used for coating in conjunction with a sufficiently powerful suction unit, then the stirred-up dust from the coating powder can cause respiratory issues or cause a slippage/falling hazard.

- ► The manual equipment may only be operated in conjunction with a sufficiently powerful suction unit (such as Gema Classic Open booth).
- 1. Swivel aside the fluidizing/suction unit
- 2. Place the open powder container on the vibrating table

#### **A** CAUTION

Hand injury!

When placing a container on the vibrating plate, fingers caught in the gap between the two plates can be crushed.

- ► The container may weight a max. of 30 kg.
- 3. Place the fluidizing/suction unit onto the powder
- 4. Set coating parameters



#### Select predefined operating mode (Preset mode)

- 1. Turn on the gun control unit with the **ON** key
- 2. Press the corresponding application key.

The arrow above the desired button lights up.



The pre-defined application modes have preset values for high voltage and spray current:

Application mode		Preset kV	Preset µA
	flat parts	100	100
Þ	complicated parts	100	22
•	overcoat	100	10

3. The air values for total air, powder output and electrode rinsing air can be individually defined and are saved in the programs.

#### Starting the individual adjustable programs

- 1. Turn on the gun control unit with the ON key
- 2. Press the Program key
- 3. Select the desired program (01-20)



Program 20 active

4. Change the coating parameters as required



Programs 01-20 are preset at the factory but can be modified at any time, after which they are automatically stored.

Description		Presetting		
<b>₹</b> 3	Powder output	60 %		
	Total air	4.0 Nm³/h		
kV	High voltage	80 kV		
μΑ	Spray current	20 μΑ		
	Electrode rinsing air	0.1 Nm³/h		
***	Fluidizing air	1.0 Nm³/h (for device type F) 0.1 Nm³/h (for device type B and S)		

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#### Setting powder output and powder cloud

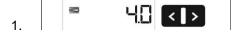
The powder output depends on the selected powder output (in %), and the powder cloud on the selected total air volume.



# As a factory default value, a powder rate of 50% and a total air volume of 4 Nm³/h are recommended.

 If values are entered that the gun control unit cannot implement, then the operator is informed of this by a blinking in the relevant display and a temporary error message!

#### Setting the total air volume



Adjust the total air volume on the gun control unit with the **T3/T4** keys

 Adjust the total air volume according to the corresponding coating requests



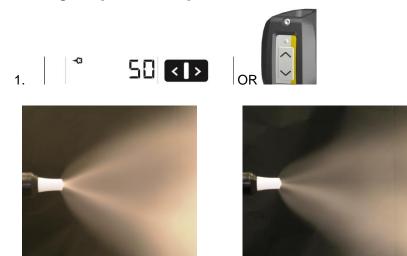


much powder



too little total air

#### Setting the powder output



Adjust the powder output volume (e.g. according to the desired coating thickness)

little powder

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 Factory default setting of 50% is recommended for initial operation. The total air volume is thereby kept constant automatically by the control unit.



To achieve maximum efficiency, we recommend avoided an overly high powder volume where possible!

- 2. Check fluidization of the powder in the powder container
- 3. Point the gun into the booth, switch the gun on and visually check the powder output

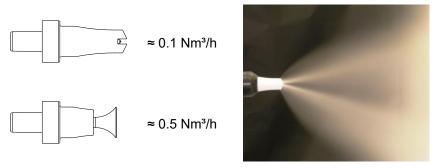
#### Setting the electrode rinsing air

1. Press the key.

The second display level will be shown.

2.

Adjust the correct electrode rinsing air according to the applied nozzles (deflector plate, flat jet nozzle)



too much electrode rinsing air

3. If in this display level is no operation for 3 seconds, the first display level is switched over independently.

#### Setting the fluidization

The fluidization can be adjusted on the manual units type B, Q, F, L and S.

The powder fluidization depends on the powder type, the air humidity and the ambient temperature. Fluidizing and vibration start by switching on the control unit.

#### **Procedure:**

- 1. Configure AirMover by opening the ball valve complete and adjusting with the flow control valve (equipment type F only)
- 2. Open the powder container cover (equipment type F only)



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Adjust the fluidizing air with the keys T5/T6

- If in this display level is no operation for 3 seconds, the device switches back to the first display level
- The powder should only be touched gently, but should be "cooked" regularly and is also to be stirred using a rod
- 5. Close again the cover



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# Maintenance / Repairs

# **Cleaning**

#### **ATTENTION**

Any unauthorized modifications and alterations to the product are not permitted for safety reasons and exclude the manufacturer's liability for any resulting damage!



Regular and conscientious cleaning and maintenance increase the service life of the product and ensure consistent high coating quality!

 The parts to be replaced during maintenance work are available as spare parts. These parts can be found in the appropriate spare parts list!

#### **A** CAUTION

Large dust formation possible!

If no dust mask or one of an insufficient filter class is worn when cleaning the product, then the dust that is stirred up from the coating powder can cause respiratory problems.

- ▶ The ventilation system must be turned on for all cleaning work.
- ► A dust mask corresponding to filter class FFP2 or N95 at minimum must be worn during any cleaning work.

#### **Gun cleaning**

#### **ATTENTION**

Impermissible solvents

The following solvents may not be used to clean the gun:

► Ethylene chloride, acetone, ethyl acetate, methyl ethyl ketone, methylene chloride, premium gasoline, turpentine, tetrachloromethane, toluene, trichloroethylene, xylene!





Only cleaning agents with a flash point of a least 5 Kelvin above the ambient temperature, or cleaning places with technical ventilation are allowed!



Before cleaning the powder gun, switch off the control unit. The compressed air used for cleaning must be free of oil and water!

#### Daily:

1. Blow off the outside of the gun and wipe, clean etc.

#### Weekly:

- 2. Remove powder hose
- Remove the spray nozzle from the gun and clean it with compressed air
- 4. Blow through the gun with compressed air, beginning from the connection in flow direction
- 5. Clean the integrated gun tube with the brush supplied if necessary
- 6. Blow through the gun with compressed air again
- 7. Clean the powder hose
- 8. Reassemble the gun and connect it

#### Cleaning the fluidizing/suction unit

#### **ATTENTION**

#### Damage to the fluidizing pads

- ► Never clean the fluidizing pads with solvents or water!
- 1. Remove the injector
- 2. Remove PowerClean module\*\*
- 3. Remove the fluidizing/suction unit
- 4. Clean the fluidizing/suction unit with compressed air. Also blow off the suction tube with compressed air
- 5. Clean the injector (see therefore the injector user manual)
- 6. Clean rinsing module\*\*
- 7. Reassemble the individual parts



#### Cleaning the injector

#### **ATTENTION**

Injector parts may be damaged during the cleaning process.

- Clean the component parts with compressed air and, if necessary, dissolve sintered deposits with nitro-thinner.
- Do not use acetone, do not scrape!

Cleaning intensity depends of the powder used. For optimal cleaning results, we recommend dismantling the entire injector into its dismantable components.

- 1. Remove the injector
- 2. Remove the powder hose from the hose connection
- Clean the hose connection with compressed air which is free of oil and water, and check for wear
- Clean the injector body with compressed air which is free of oil and water.
  - Any contamination can be seen through the opening of the hopper fitting
- 5. If the injector is severely fouled, it must be dismantled!

#### **ATTENTION**

Individual parts may be damaged during the cleaning process.

- ▶ Please dismantle carefully to avoid damages!
- Remove the check valve units (1 and 6) with the correct sized spanner.
- 6. Reinsert the injector and fix it

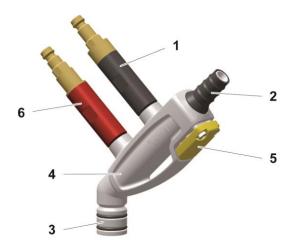


fig. 2

- 1 Check valve unit (supplementary air)
- 2 Powder hose quick release connection
- 3 Powder hopper connection
- 4 Injector housing
- 5 Release trigger
- 6 Check valve unit (conveying air)



#### Cleaning the check valve units

#### **ATTENTION**

Damage or loss of function!

Parts of the check valve unit may be damaged during the dismantling process.

- ▶ Blow off the filter elements from the inside to the outside!
- ▶ Do not immerse the filter elements in fluidities or solvents!!!
- Never remove the supporting ring!

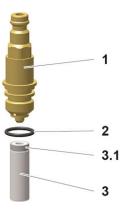
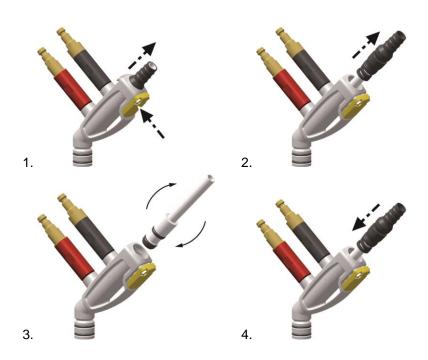


fig. 3

- 1 Connection/plug
- 2 O-ring

- 3 Filter element
- 3.1 Supporting ring

# Changing the cartridge











# **Spare parts list**

### **Ordering spare parts**

When ordering spare parts for powder coating equipment, please indicate the following specifications:

- Type and serial number of your powder coating equipment
- Order number, quantity and description of each spare part

#### **Example:**

- Type OptiGun GA03 automatic powder gun Serial number 1234 5678
- **Order no.** 203 386, 1 piece, Clamp − Ø 18/15 mm

When ordering cable or hose material, the required length must also be given. The spare part numbers of this bulk stock is always marked with an \*.

Wearing parts are always marked with a #.

All dimensions of plastic hoses are specified with the external and internal diameter:

#### **Example:**

Ø 8/6 mm, 8 mm outside diameter (o/d) / 6 mm inside diameter (i/d)

#### **ATTENTION**

Use of non-original Gema spare parts

When using the spare parts from other manufacturers the explosion protection is no longer guaranteed. If any damage is caused by this use all guarantee claims become invalid!

Only original Gema spare parts should be used!



# OptiFlex Pro B – Spare parts list

1	OptiStar CG21 Powder Gun Control	
2	OptiSelect Pro GM04 manual powder gun	
	Flat jet nozzle NF40 – complete	1018 166#
	Threaded sleeve	1008 326#
3	OptiFlow IG07 injector	
3.1	Cartridge – complete	1016 561#
3.2	Filter element	1015 832#
4	Pneumatic group	
	Filter cartridge – 20 µm	1008 239#
5	Powder hose – Ø 15/10 mm	1001 673*#

\* Please indicate length

# Wearing part



fig. 4:

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# Flat jet nozzles – overview (wearing parts)

Application	A	В	A + B	Threaded sleeve	
Profiles/flat parts	NF20 1010 090	1007 683	<b>NF20</b> 1010160		
Profiles/flat parts	NF27 1010 752		<b>NF27</b> 1010 754		
Complex profiles and depressions	NF21 1007 935		<b>NF21</b> 1007 932	1007 229	
Complex parts (deep recess); target spraying	NF22 1008 145		<b>NF22</b> 1008 140		
Profiles/big flat parts (standard nozzle)	NF40* 1018 165		<b>NF40</b> 1018 166		
Large surfaces	NF24* 1008 147	<b>NF24</b> 1008 142	1008 326		

<sup>\*</sup> not suitable for angled nozzles



#### Round jet nozzles – overview (wearing parts)

Application	Α	В	A + B	Threaded sleeve	Deflectors
Suitable for large surfaces					Ø 16 mm
			NS04		331 341
	NS04 1008 151	1008 152	1008 150	1007 229	Ø 24 mm 331 333
			1001 220	Ø 32 mm 331 325	

#### **Gun extensions**

	Gun extensions		
	L = 150 mm	L = 300 mm	
without nozzle <sup>1</sup>	1008 616	1008 617	
without nozzle <sup>2</sup>	1007 718	1007 719	
with Flat jet nozzle NF25	1007 746	1007 747	
with Round jet nozzle NS09	1007 748	1007 749	

see NF27, NF20, NF21, NF24, NS04

#### **ATTENTION**

Connecting more than two extensions

It is not permitted to connect more than two extensions together, in order to prevent the gun from being damaged by arising leverage force.

► The extensions (150 mm/300 mm) may be connected TO ONLY ONE ADDITONAL extension (150 mm/300 mm), if necessary.

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see NF25, NF26, NS09



# Spray nozzles for extensions – overview (wearing parts)





Application	A	В	A + B	Threaded sleeve	Deflecto rs
Profiles/flat parts	NF25 1007 735	1007 684	<b>NF25</b> 1007 743		
Complex profiles and depressions	NF26 1007 742		<b>NF26</b> 1007 744		
Suitable for large surfaces	NS09 1008 257	1008 258	<b>NS09</b> 1008 259	1007 740	Ø 16 mm 331 341 Ø 24 mm 331 333 Ø 32 mm 331 325

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### Powder hoses – overview

Powder hose (antistatic)	Application	Diameter	Parts No.*	Material	Туре
	Fast color changes	Ø 11/16 mm	105 139	POE	66
	Fast color changes - low powder flow	Ø 10/15 mm	1001 673	POE	74
Ø 12/ 18 mm Ø 11/ 16 mm Ø 10/ 15 mm Typ 75 Typ 66 Typ 74 Material POE Material POE Material POE	Fast color changes - high powder flow	Ø 12/18 mm	1001 674	POE	75

<sup>\*</sup> Please indicate length

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# **Declaration of Conformity**

**Gema Switzerland GmbH** declares as manufacturer that the following Powder spraying equipment of the types:

#### OptiSelect Pro / Type GM04

Marking: II 2D EEx 2mJ IP64 85°C EC type-examination no. PTB 19 ATEX 5001

#### OptiStar 4.0 / Types CG2X

Marking: II 3(2)D IP54 85°C EC type-examination no. PTB 17 ATEX 5002

#### **OptiFlex Pro / Types XX**

Marking: II 3D T85°C

is in conformity with the following regulations and standards.





#### Regulations:

- A) EC Directive 2006/42/EC (Machinery Directive)
- B) EC Directive 2014/34/EU (Explosion Protection Directive)
- C) EC Directive 2014/30/EU (Electromagnetic Compatibility)
- D) EC Directive 2014/35/ EU (Low Voltage)

#### Harmonized standards applied:

EN ISO 9001:2015 EN 55011:2016 + A1:2017

EN ISO/IEC 80079-34:2020 EN 61000-3-2:2014, EN 61000-6-1:2007,

EN ISO 12100:2010 EN 61000-3-3:2014

EN 60079-31:2014, EN 16985:2018, EN ISO 13849-1:2016

EN IEC 60079-0:2018, EN 60079-10-2:2015 EN 50050:2006;

EN 60204-1:2018 EN 50050-2:2013; EN 50177:2009 + A1:2012

Place, date: St.Gallen, 20.10.2023

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